

خروس : استرالوپا AuStralop



نام انگلیسی : AuStralop

نام فارسی : استرالوپا

خروس : استرالوپا AuStralop خصوصیات: این نژاد در استرالیا از نژاد ارپینگتون سیاه به وجود آمده است، میزان تولید تخم مرغ آن بیشتر از نژاد ارپینگتون و به رنگ سیاه و خاکستری دیده می شود. بعدها این نژاد از استرالیا به جنوب آفریقا و سواحل آمریکای غربی برده شد. این نژاد یک نژاد دو منظوره است. پشت طویل و بدن از جلو به طرف دم، دارای شیب می باشد. تاج ساده منقار سیاه، ساق پا و پنجه ها سیاه است و به تدریج که به طرف کف پا می رود سفید پریده رنگی شود. رنگ بدنی سیاه و دارای انعکاسی سبز است.

The original stock used in the development of the Australorp was imported to Australia from England out of the Black Orpington yards of William Cook and Joseph Partington in the period from 1890 to the early 1900s with Rhode Island Red. Local breeders used this stock together with judicious out-crossings of Minorca, White Leghorn and Langshan blood to improve the utility features of the imported Orpingtons. There is even a report of some Plymouth Rock blood also being used. The emphasis of the early breeders was on utility features. At this time, the resulting birds were known as Australian Black Orpingtons (Austral-
.orp

The origin of the name “Australorp” seems to be shrouded in as much controversy as the attempts to obtain agreement between the States over a suitable national Standard. The earliest claim to the name was made by one of poultry fancy’s institutions, Wiliam Wallace Scott, before the First World War. From 1925 Wal Scott set to work to have Australorp recognized as a breed with the Poultry Society as he developed the breed. Equally as persuasive a claim came in 1919 from Arthur Harwood who suggested that the “Australian Laying Orpingtons” be named “Australs”. The letters “orp” were suggested as a suffix to denote the major breed in the fowl’s development. A further overseas claim to the name came from Britain’s W. Powell-Owen who drafted the British Standard for the breed in 1921 following the importation of the “Australian Utility Black Orpingtons.” It is certain that the name “Australorp” was being used in the early 1920s when the breed was launched internationally. In 1929, the Australorp was
.admitted to the Standard of Perfection

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